House File 221 - Introduced

HOUSE FILE 221

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A BILL FOR

- 1 An Act relating to the compassionate use of medical
- 2 cannabis Act, reclassifying marijuana, including
- 3 tetrahydrocannabinols, from a schedule I controlled
- 4 substance to a schedule II controlled substance, providing
- 5 for civil and criminal penalties and fees, and including
- 6 effective date provisions.
- 7 BE IT ENACTED BY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY OF THE STATE OF IOWA:

- 1 Section 1. Section 124.204, subsection 4, paragraphs m and
- 2 u, Code 2019, are amended by striking the paragraphs.
- 3 Sec. 2. Section 124.204, subsection 7, Code 2019, is amended
- 4 by striking the subsection.
- 5 Sec. 3. Section 124.206, subsection 7, Code 2019, is amended
- 6 to read as follows:
- 7. Hallucinogenic substances. Unless specifically excepted
- 8 or unless listed in another schedule, any material, compound,
- 9 mixture, or preparation which contains any quantity of the
- 10 following substances, or, for purposes of paragraphs "a" and
- 11 "b", which contains any of its salts, isomers, or salts of
- 12 isomers whenever the existence of such salts, isomers, or salts
- 13 of isomers is possible within the specific chemical designation
- 14 (for purposes of this paragraph only, the term "isomer"
- 15 includes the optical, positional, and geometric isomers):
- 16 a. Marijuana when used for medicinal purposes pursuant to
- 17 rules of the board.
- 18 b. Tetrahydrocannabinols, meaning tetrahydrocannabinols
- 19 naturally contained in a plant of the genus cannabis (cannabis
- 20 plant) as well as synthetic equivalents of the substances
- 21 contained in the cannabis plant, or in the resinous extractives
- 22 of such plant, and synthetic substances, derivatives, and their
- 23 isomers with similar chemical structure and pharmacological
- 24 activity to those substances contained in the plant, such as
- 25 the following:
- 26 (1) 1 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
- 27 isomers.
- 28 (2) 6 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their optical
- 29 isomers.
- 30 (3) 3,4 cis or trans tetrahydrocannabinol, and their
- 31 optical isomers. (Since nomenclature of these substances
- 32 is not internationally standardized, compounds of these
- 33 structures, regardless of numerical designation of atomic
- 34 positions covered.)
- 35 b. c. Nabilone [another name for

- l nabilone: (+-) -
- 2 trans-3-(1,1-dimethylheptyl)-6,6a,7,8,10,10a-hexahydro-1-hydroxy-6,6-
- 3 dimethyl-9H-dibenzo[b,d]pyran-9-one].
- 4 c. d. Dronabinol [(-)-delta-9-trans-tetrahydrocannabinol]
- 5 in an oral solution in a drug product approved for marketing by
- 6 the United States food and drug administration.
- 7 Sec. 4. Section 124.401, subsection 5, unnumbered paragraph
- 8 3, Code 2019, is amended to read as follows:
- 9 A person may knowingly or intentionally recommend, possess,
- 10 use, dispense, deliver, transport, or administer cannabidiol
- 11 medical cannabis if the recommendation, possession, use,
- 12 dispensing, delivery, transporting, or administering is in
- 13 accordance with the provisions of chapter 124E 124F. For
- 14 purposes of this paragraph, "cannabidiol" "medical cannabis"
- 15 means the same as defined in section 124E.2 124F.2.
- 16 Sec. 5. NEW SECTION. 124F.1 Short title.
- 17 This chapter shall be known and may be cited as the
- 18 "Compassionate Use of Medical Cannabis Act".
- 19 Sec. 6. NEW SECTION. 124F.2 Definitions.
- 20 As used in this chapter:
- 21 1. "Debilitating medical condition" means any of the
- 22 following:
- 23 a. Cancer, if the underlying condition or treatment produces
- 24 one or more of the following:
- 25 (1) Intractable pain.
- 26 (2) Nausea or severe vomiting.
- 27 (3) Cachexia or severe wasting.
- 28 b. Multiple sclerosis.
- 29 c. Epilepsy or seizure disorders.
- 30 d. AIDS or HIV as defined in section 141A.1.
- 31 e. Glaucoma.
- 32 f. Hepatitis C.
- 33 g. Crohn's disease or ulcerative colitis.
- 34 h. Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis.
- 35 i. Ehlers-Danlos syndrome.

- 1 j. Post-traumatic stress disorder.
- 2 k. Tourette's syndrome.
- 3 1. Any terminal illness, with a probable life expectancy of
- 4 under one year, if the illness or its treatment produces one or
- 5 more of the following:
- 6 (1) Intractable pain.
- 7 (2) Nausea or severe vomiting.
- 8 (3) Cachexia or severe wasting.
- 9 m. Intractable pain.
- 10 n. Parkinson's disease.
- 11 o. Muscular dystrophy.
- 12 p. Huntington's disease.
- 13 q. Alzheimer's disease.
- 14 r. Complex regional pain syndrome, type I and II.
- 15 s. Rheumatoid arthritis.
- 16 t. Polyarteritis nodosa.
- 17 u. Any other chronic or debilitating disease or medical
- 18 condition or its medical treatment approved by the department
- 19 pursuant to rule.
- 20 2. "Department" means the department of public health.
- 21 3. "Disqualifying felony offense" means a violation under
- 22 federal or state law of a felony offense, which has as an
- 23 element the possession, use, or distribution of a controlled
- 24 substance, as defined in 21 U.S.C. §802(6).
- Enclosed, locked facility means a closet, room,
- 26 greenhouse, or other enclosed area equipped with locks or
- 27 other security devices that permit access only by authorized
- 28 personnel.
- 29 5. "Health care practitioner" means an individual licensed
- 30 under chapter 148 to practice medicine and surgery or
- 31 osteopathic medicine and surgery or an individual licensed to
- 32 practice medicine in any other state who provides specialty
- 33 care for an Iowa resident for one or more of the debilitating
- 34 medical conditions provided in this chapter.
- 35 6. "Intractable pain" means a pain in which the cause of the

- 1 pain cannot be removed or otherwise treated with the consent
- 2 of the patient and which, in the generally accepted course of
- 3 medical practice, no relief or cure of the cause of the pain
- 4 is possible, or none has been found after reasonable efforts.
- 5 Reasonable efforts for relieving or curing the cause of the
- 6 pain may be determined on the basis of but are not limited to
- 7 any of the following:
- 8 a. When treating a nonterminally ill patient for intractable
- 9 pain, evaluation by the attending physician and one or more
- 10 physicians specializing in pain medicine or the treatment of
- 11 the area, system, or organ of the body perceived as the source
- 12 of the pain.
- 13 b. When treating a terminally ill patient, evaluation by
- 14 the attending physician who does so in accordance with the
- 15 level of care, skill, and treatment that would be recognized
- 16 by a reasonably prudent physician under similar conditions and
- 17 circumstances.
- 18 7. "Medical cannabis" means any species of the genus
- 19 cannabis plant, or any mixture or preparation of them,
- 20 including whole plant extracts and resins.
- 21 8. "Medical cannabis dispensary" means an entity licensed
- 22 under section 124F.8 that acquires medical cannabis from a
- 23 medical cannabis manufacturer in this state for the purpose
- 24 of dispensing medical cannabis in this state pursuant to this
- 25 chapter.
- 9. "Medical cannabis manufacturer" means an entity licensed
- 27 under section 124F.6 to manufacture and to possess, cultivate,
- 28 transport, or supply medical cannabis pursuant to the
- 29 provisions of this chapter.
- 30 10. "Primary caregiver" means a person, at least eighteen
- 31 years of age, who has been designated by a patient's health
- 32 care practitioner or a person having custody of a patient, as
- 33 a necessary caretaker taking responsibility for managing the
- 34 well-being of the patient with respect to the use of medical
- 35 cannabis pursuant to the provisions of this chapter.

- 1 11. "Written certification" means a document signed by a
- 2 health care practitioner, with whom the patient has established
- 3 a patient-provider relationship, which states that the patient
- 4 has a debilitating medical condition and identifies that
- 5 condition and provides any other relevant information.
- 6 Sec. 7. NEW SECTION. 124F.3 Health care practitioner
- 7 certification duties.
- 8 1. Prior to a patient's submission of an application for a
- 9 medical cannabis registration card pursuant to section 124F.4,
- 10 a health care practitioner shall do all of the following:
- 11 a. Determine, in the health care practitioner's medical
- 12 judgment, whether the patient whom the health care practitioner
- 13 has examined and treated suffers from a debilitating medical
- 14 condition that qualifies for the use of medical cannabis under
- 15 this chapter, and if so determined, provide the patient with a
- 16 written certification of that diagnosis.
- 17 b. Provide explanatory information as provided by the
- 18 department to the patient about the therapeutic use of medical
- 19 cannabis.
- 20 c. Determine, on an annual basis, if the patient continues
- 21 to suffer from a debilitating medical condition and, if so,
- 22 issue the patient a new certification of that diagnosis. This
- 23 paragraph shall not apply if the patient is suffering from an
- 24 incurable debilitating medical condition.
- d. Otherwise comply with all requirements established by the
- 26 department pursuant to rule.
- 27 2. A health care practitioner may provide, but has no duty
- 28 to provide, a written certification pursuant to this section.
- 29 Sec. 8. NEW SECTION. 124F.4 Medical cannabis registration
- 30 card.
- 31 1. Issuance to patient. The department may approve the
- 32 issuance of a medical cannabis registration card by the
- 33 department of transportation to a patient who:
- 34 a. Is at least eighteen years of age.
- 35 b. Is a permanent resident of this state.

- 1 c. Submits a written certification to the department signed
- 2 by the patient's health care practitioner that the patient is
- 3 suffering from a debilitating medical condition.
- 4 d. Submits an application to the department, on a form
- 5 created by the department, in consultation with the department
- 6 of transportation, that contains all of the following:
- 7 (1) The patient's full name, Iowa residence address, date
- 8 of birth, and telephone number.
- 9 (2) A copy of the patient's valid photograph
- 10 identification.
- 11 (3) Full name, address, and telephone number of the
- 12 patient's health care practitioner.
- 13 (4) Full name, residence address, date of birth, and
- 14 telephone number of each primary caregiver of the patient, if
- 15 any.
- 16 (5) Any other information required by rule.
- 17 e. Submits a medical cannabis registration card fee of one
- 18 hundred dollars to the department. If the patient attests to
- 19 receiving social security disability benefits, supplemental
- 20 security insurance payments, or being enrolled in the medical
- 21 assistance program, the fee shall be twenty-five dollars.
- 22 2. Patient card contents. A medical cannabis registration
- 23 card issued to a patient by the department of transportation
- 24 pursuant to subsection 1 shall contain, at a minimum, all of
- 25 the following:
- 26 a. The patient's full name, Iowa residence address, and date
- 27 of birth.
- 28 b. The patient's photograph.
- c. The date of issuance and expiration of the registration
- 30 card.
- 31 d. Any other information required by rule.
- 32 3. Issuance to primary caregiver. For a patient in a
- 33 primary caregiver's care, the department may approve the
- 34 issuance of a medical cannabis registration card by the
- 35 department of transportation to the primary caregiver who:

- 1 a. Submits a written certification to the department signed
- 2 by the patient's health care practitioner that the patient in
- 3 the primary caregiver's care is suffering from a debilitating
- 4 medical condition.
- 5 b. Submits an application to the department, on a form
- 6 created by the department, in consultation with the department
- 7 of transportation, that contains all of the following:
- 8 (1) The primary caregiver's full name, residence address,
- 9 date of birth, and telephone number.
- 10 (2) The patient's full name.
- 11 (3) A copy of the primary caregiver's valid photograph
- 12 identification.
- 13 (4) Full name, address, and telephone number of the
- 14 patient's health care practitioner.
- 15 (5) Any other information required by rule.
- 16 c. Submits a medical cannabis registration card fee of
- 17 twenty-five dollars to the department.
- 18 4. Primary caregiver card contents. A medical cannabis
- 19 registration card issued by the department of transportation to
- 20 a primary caregiver pursuant to subsection 3 shall contain, at
- 21 a minimum, all of the following:
- 22 a. The primary caregiver's full name, residence address, and
- 23 date of birth.
- 24 b. The primary caregiver's photograph.
- c. The date of issuance and expiration of the registration
- 26 card.
- 27 d. The registration card number of each patient in the
- 28 primary caregiver's care. If the patient in the primary
- 29 caregiver's care is under the age of eighteen, the full name of
- 30 the patient's parent or legal guardian.
- 31 e. Any other information required by rule.
- 32 5. Expiration date of card. A medical cannabis registration
- 33 card issued pursuant to this section shall expire one year
- 34 after the date of issuance and may be renewed.
- 35 6. Card issuance department of transportation.

- 1 a. The department may enter into a chapter 28E agreement
- 2 with the department of transportation to facilitate the
- 3 issuance of medical cannabis registration cards pursuant to
- 4 subsections 1 and 3.
- 5 b. The department of transportation may issue renewal
- 6 medical cannabis registration cards through an online or
- 7 in-person process.
- 8 Sec. 9. NEW SECTION. 124F.5 Medical advisory board —
- 9 duties.
- 10 l. No later than August 15, 2019, the director of public
- 11 health shall establish a medical advisory board consisting of
- 12 nine practitioners representing the fields of neurology, pain
- 13 management, gastroenterology, oncology, psychiatry, pediatrics,
- 14 infectious disease, family medicine, and pharmacy, and three
- 15 patients or primary caregivers with valid medical cannabis
- 16 registration cards. The practitioners shall be nationally
- 17 board-certified in their area of specialty and knowledgeable
- 18 about the use of medical cannabis.
- 19 2. A quorum of the advisory board shall consist of seven
- 20 members.
- 21 3. The duties of the advisory board shall include but not be
- 22 limited to the following:
- 23 a. Reviewing and recommending to the department for
- 24 approval additional chronic or debilitating diseases or
- 25 medical conditions or their treatments as debilitating medical
- 26 conditions that qualify for the use of medical cannabis under
- 27 this chapter.
- 28 b. Accepting and reviewing petitions to add chronic or
- 29 debilitating diseases or medical conditions or their medical
- 30 treatments to the list of debilitating medical conditions that
- 31 qualify for the use of medical cannabis under this chapter.
- c. Working with the department regarding the requirements
- 33 for the licensure of medical cannabis manufacturers and medical
- 34 cannabis dispensaries, including licensure procedures.
- 35 d. Advising the department regarding the location of

- 1 medical cannabis dispensaries throughout the state, the form
- 2 and quantity of allowable medical cannabis to be dispensed
- 3 to a patient or primary caregiver, and the general oversight
- 4 of medical cannabis manufacturers and medical cannabis
- 5 dispensaries in this state.
- 6 e. Convening at least twice per year to conduct public
- 7 hearings and to review and recommend for approval petitions,
- 8 which shall be maintained as confidential personal health
- 9 information, to add chronic or debilitating diseases or
- 10 medical conditions or their medical treatments to the list of
- 11 debilitating medical conditions that qualify for the use of
- 12 medical cannabis under this chapter.
- 13 f. Recommending improvements relating to the effectiveness
- 14 of the provisions of this chapter.
- 15 g. In making recommendations pursuant to this section,
- 16 consideration of the economic and financial impacts on patients
- 17 and the medical cannabis industry, and making recommendations
- 18 that minimize the extent of such impacts to the greatest extent
- 19 practicable.
- 20 Sec. 10. NEW SECTION. 124F.6 Medical cannabis manufacturer
- 21 licensure.
- 22 l. a. The department shall license up to four medical
- 23 cannabis manufacturers to manufacture medical cannabis within
- 24 this state consistent with the provisions of this chapter by
- 25 December 1, 2019. The department shall license new medical
- 26 cannabis manufacturers or relicense the existing medical
- 27 cannabis manufacturers by December 1 of each year.
- 28 b. Information submitted during the application process
- 29 shall be confidential until the medical cannabis manufacturer
- 30 is licensed by the department unless otherwise protected from
- 31 disclosure under state or federal law.
- As a condition for licensure, a medical cannabis
- 33 manufacturer must agree to begin supplying medical cannabis to
- 34 medical cannabis dispensaries in this state by July 2, 2020.
- 35 3. The department shall consider the following factors in

- 1 determining whether to license a medical cannabis manufacturer:
- 2 a. The technical expertise of the medical cannabis
- 3 manufacturer regarding medical cannabis.
- 4 b. The qualifications of the medical cannabis manufacturer's
- 5 ownership and management team.
- 6 c. The long-term financial stability of the medical cannabis 7 manufacturer.
- 8 d. The ability to provide appropriate security measures on
- 9 the premises of the medical cannabis manufacturer.
- 10 e. Whether the medical cannabis manufacturer has
- 11 demonstrated an ability to meet certain medical cannabis
- 12 production needs for medical use regarding the range of
- 13 recommended dosages for each debilitating medical condition,
- 14 the range of chemical compositions of any plant of the genus
- 15 cannabis that will likely be medically beneficial for each
- 16 of the debilitating medical conditions, and the form of the
- 17 medical cannabis in the manner determined by the department
- 18 pursuant to rule.
- 19 f. The medical cannabis manufacturer's projection of and
- 20 ongoing assessment of fees on patients with debilitating
- 21 medical conditions.
- 22 g. The medical cannabis manufacturer's experience in medical
- 23 cannabis production, plant extraction, and pharmaceutical
- 24 formulations.
- 25 4. The department shall require each medical cannabis
- 26 manufacturer to contract with a laboratory approved by the
- 27 department to test the medical cannabis produced by the
- 28 manufacturer. The department shall require that the laboratory
- 29 report testing results to the manufacturer in a manner
- 30 determined by the department pursuant to rule.
- 31 5. Each entity submitting an application for licensure
- 32 as a medical cannabis manufacturer shall pay a nonrefundable
- 33 application fee of fifteen thousand dollars to the department.
- 34 Sec. 11. NEW SECTION. 124F.7 Medical cannabis
- 35 manufacturers.

- 1 l. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall contract with a
- 2 laboratory approved by the department for purposes of testing
- 3 the medical cannabis manufactured by the medical cannabis
- 4 manufacturer as to content, contamination, and consistency.
- 5 The cost of all laboratory testing shall be paid by the medical
- 6 cannabis manufacturer.
- 7 2. The operating documents of a medical cannabis
- 8 manufacturer shall include all of the following:
- 9 a. Procedures for the oversight of the medical cannabis
- 10 manufacturer and procedures to ensure accurate recordkeeping.
- 11 b. Procedures for the implementation of appropriate security
- 12 measures to deter and prevent the theft of medical cannabis and
- 13 unauthorized entrance into areas containing medical cannabis.
- 3. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall implement security
- 15 requirements, including requirements for protection of each
- 16 location by a fully operational security alarm system, facility
- 17 access controls, perimeter intrusion detection systems, and a
- 18 personnel identification system.
- 19 4. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall not share
- 20 office space with, refer patients to, or have any financial
- 21 relationship with a health care practitioner.
- 22 5. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall not permit any
- 23 person to consume medical cannabis on the property of the
- 24 medical cannabis manufacturer.
- 25 6. A medical cannabis manufacturer is subject to reasonable
- 26 inspection by the department.
- 27 7. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall not employ a
- 28 person who is under eighteen years of age or who has been
- 29 convicted of a disqualifying felony offense. An employee
- 30 of a medical cannabis manufacturer shall be subject to a
- 31 background investigation conducted by the division of criminal
- 32 investigation of the department of public safety and a national
- 33 criminal history background check.
- 34 8. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall not operate in any
- 35 location, whether for manufacturing, cultivating, harvesting,

- 1 packaging, or processing, within one thousand feet of a public
- 2 or private school existing before the date of the medical
- 3 cannabis manufacturer's licensure by the department.
- 4 9. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall comply with
- 5 reasonable restrictions set by the department relating to
- 6 signage, marketing, display, and advertising of medical
- 7 cannabis.
- 8 10. a. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall provide a
- 9 reliable and ongoing supply of medical cannabis to medical
- 10 cannabis dispensaries pursuant to this chapter.
- 11 b. All manufacturing, cultivating, harvesting, packaging,
- 12 and processing of medical cannabis shall take place in an
- 13 enclosed, locked facility at a physical address provided to the
- 14 department during the licensure process.
- 15 c. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall not manufacture
- 16 edible medical cannabis products utilizing food coloring.
- 17 d. A medical cannabis manufacturer shall manufacture a
- 18 reliable and ongoing supply of medical cannabis to treat every
- 19 debilitating medical condition listed in this chapter.
- 20 ll. The department shall establish and collect an annual
- 21 fee from a medical cannabis manufacturer not to exceed the cost
- 22 of regulating and inspecting the manufacturer in the calendar
- 23 year.
- 24 Sec. 12. NEW SECTION. 124F.8 Medical cannabis dispensary
- 25 licensure.
- 26 l. a. The department shall license by April 2, 2020, twelve
- 27 medical cannabis dispensaries to dispense medical cannabis
- 28 within this state consistent with the provisions of this
- 29 chapter. The department shall license new medical cannabis
- 30 dispensaries or relicense the existing medical cannabis
- 31 dispensaries by December 1 of each year.
- 32 b. Information submitted during the application process
- 33 shall be confidential until the medical cannabis dispensary
- 34 is licensed by the department unless otherwise protected from
- 35 disclosure under state or federal law.

- As a condition for licensure, a medical cannabis
- 2 dispensary must agree to begin supplying medical cannabis to
- 3 patients by July 16, 2020.
- 4 3. The department shall consider the following factors in
- 5 determining whether to license a medical cannabis dispensary:
- 6 a. The technical expertise of the medical cannabis
- 7 dispensary regarding medical cannabis.
- 8 b. The qualifications of the medical cannabis dispensary's
- 9 owners and management team.
- 10 c. The long-term financial stability of the medical cannabis
- 11 dispensary.
- 12 d. The ability to provide appropriate security measures on
- 13 the premises of the medical cannabis dispensary.
- 14 e. The medical cannabis dispensary's projection and ongoing
- 15 assessment of fees for the purchase of medical cannabis on
- 16 patients with debilitating medical conditions.
- 17 4. Each entity submitting an application for licensure
- 18 as a medical cannabis dispensary shall pay a nonrefundable
- 19 application fee of fifteen thousand dollars to the department.
- 20 Sec. 13. NEW SECTION. 124F.9 Medical cannabis dispensaries.
- 21 1. a. Medical cannabis dispensaries shall be located based
- 22 on geographical need throughout the state to improve patient
- 23 access.
- 24 b. A medical cannabis dispensary may dispense medical
- 25 cannabis pursuant to the provisions of this chapter but shall
- 26 not dispense any medical cannabis in a form or quantity other
- 27 than the form or quantity allowed by the department pursuant
- 28 to rule.
- 29 2. The operating documents of a medical cannabis dispensary
- 30 shall include all of the following:
- 31 a. Procedures for the oversight of the medical cannabis
- 32 dispensary and procedures to ensure accurate recordkeeping.
- 33 b. Procedures for the implementation of appropriate security
- 34 measures to deter and prevent the theft of medical cannabis and
- 35 unauthorized entrance into areas containing medical cannabis.

- 1 3. A medical cannabis dispensary shall implement security
- 2 requirements, including requirements for protection by a fully
- 3 operational security alarm system, facility access controls,
- 4 perimeter intrusion detection systems, and a personnel
- 5 identification system.
- 6 4. A medical cannabis dispensary shall not share office
- 7 space with, refer patients to, or have any financial
- 8 relationship with a health care practitioner.
- 9 5. A medical cannabis dispensary shall not permit any person
- 10 to consume medical cannabis on the property of the medical
- 11 cannabis dispensary.
- 12 6. A medical cannabis dispensary is subject to reasonable
- 13 inspection by the department.
- 7. A medical cannabis dispensary shall not employ a
- 15 person who is under eighteen years of age or who has been
- 16 convicted of a disqualifying felony offense. An employee
- 17 of a medical cannabis dispensary shall be subject to a
- 18 background investigation conducted by the division of criminal
- 19 investigation of the department of public safety and a national
- 20 criminal history background check.
- 21 8. A medical cannabis dispensary shall not operate in any
- 22 location within one thousand feet of a public or private school
- 23 existing before the date of the medical cannabis dispensary's
- 24 licensure by the department.
- 25 9. A medical cannabis dispensary shall comply with
- 26 reasonable restrictions set by the department relating to
- 27 signage, marketing, display, and advertising of medical
- 28 cannabis.
- 29 10. Prior to dispensing of any medical cannabis, a medical
- 30 cannabis dispensary shall do all of the following:
- 31 a. Verify that the medical cannabis dispensary has received
- 32 a valid medical cannabis registration card from a patient or a
- 33 patient's primary caregiver, if applicable.
- 34 b. Assign a tracking number to any medical cannabis
- 35 dispensed from the medical cannabis dispensary.

- 1 c. (1) Properly package medical cannabis in compliance with
- 2 federal law regarding child resistant packaging and exemptions
- 3 for packaging for elderly patients, and label medical cannabis
- 4 with a list of all active ingredients and individually
- 5 identifying information, including all of the following:
- 6 (a) The name and date of birth of the patient and the 7 patient's primary caregiver, if appropriate.
- 8 (b) The medical cannabis registration card numbers of the 9 patient and the patient's primary caregiver, if applicable.
- 10 (c) The chemical composition of the medical cannabis.
- 11 (2) Proper packaging of medical cannabis shall include but
- 12 not be limited to all of the following:
- 13 (a) Warning labels regarding the use of medical cannabis by
- 14 a woman during pregnancy and while breastfeeding.
- 15 (b) Clearly labeled packaging indicating that an edible
- 16 medical cannabis product contains medical cannabis and which
- 17 packaging shall not imitate candy products or in any way make
- 18 the product marketable to children.
- 19 Sec. 14. NEW SECTION. 124F.10 Fees.
- 20 Medical cannabis registration card fees and medical cannabis
- 21 manufacturer and medical cannabis dispensary application
- 22 and annual fees collected by the department pursuant to
- 23 this chapter shall be retained by the department, shall be
- 24 considered repayment receipts as defined in section 8.2, and
- 25 shall be used for the purpose of regulating medical cannabis
- 26 manufacturers and medical cannabis dispensaries and for other
- 27 expenses necessary for the administration of this chapter.
- 28 Sec. 15. NEW SECTION. 124F.11 Department duties rules.
- 29 1. a. The department shall maintain a confidential file of
- 30 the names of each patient to or for whom the department issues
- 31 a medical cannabis registration card, the name of each primary
- 32 caregiver to whom the department issues a medical cannabis
- 33 registration card under section 124F.4, and the names of each
- 34 health care practitioner who provides a written certification
- 35 for medical cannabis pursuant to this chapter.

- 1 b. Individual names contained in the file shall be
- 2 confidential and shall not be subject to disclosure, except as
- 3 provided in subparagraph (1).
- 4 (1) Information in the confidential file maintained
- 5 pursuant to paragraph "a" may be released on an individual basis
- 6 to the following persons under the following circumstances:
- 7 (a) To authorized employees or agents of the department and
- 8 the department of transportation as necessary to perform the
- 9 duties of the department and the department of transportation
- 10 pursuant to this chapter.
- 11 (b) To authorized employees of state or local law
- 12 enforcement agencies, but only for the purpose of verifying
- 13 that a person is lawfully in possession of a medical cannabis
- 14 registration card issued pursuant to this chapter.
- 15 (c) To authorized employees of a medical cannabis
- 16 dispensary, but only for the purpose of verifying that a person
- 17 is lawfully in possession of a medical cannabis registration
- 18 card issued pursuant to this chapter.
- 19 (d) To any other authorized persons recognized by the
- 20 department by rule, but only for the purpose of verifying
- 21 that a person is lawfully in possession of a medical cannabis
- 22 registration card issued pursuant to this chapter.
- 23 (2) Release of information pursuant to subparagraph
- 24 (1) shall be consistent with the federal Health Insurance
- 25 Portability and Accountability Act of 1996, Pub. L. No.
- 26 104-191.
- 27 2. The department shall adopt rules pursuant to chapter
- 28 17A to administer this chapter which shall include but not be
- 29 limited to rules to do all of the following:
- 30 a. Govern the manner in which the department shall consider
- 31 applications for new and renewal medical cannabis registration
- 32 cards.
- 33 b. Identify criteria and set forth procedures for
- 34 including additional chronic or debilitating diseases or
- 35 medical conditions or their medical treatments on the list of

- 1 debilitating medical conditions that qualify for the use of
- 2 medical cannabis. Procedures shall include a petition process
- 3 and shall allow for public comment and public hearings before
- 4 the medical advisory board.
- 5 c. Set forth additional chronic or debilitating diseases
- 6 or medical conditions or associated medical treatments for
- 7 inclusion on the list of debilitating medical conditions that
- 8 qualify for the use of medical cannabis as recommended by the
- 9 medical advisory board.
- 10 d. Establish, in consultation with medical cannabis
- 11 manufacturers and medical cannabis dispensaries, the form and
- 12 quantity of medical cannabis allowed to be dispensed to a
- 13 patient or primary caregiver pursuant to this chapter. The
- 14 form and quantity of medical cannabis shall be appropriate to
- 15 serve the medical needs of patients with debilitating medical
- 16 conditions.
- 17 e. Establish, in conjunction with the medical advisory
- 18 board, requirements for the licensure of medical cannabis
- 19 manufacturers and medical cannabis dispensaries and set forth
- 20 procedures for medical cannabis manufacturers and medical
- 21 cannabis dispensaries to obtain licenses.
- 22 f. Develop a dispensing system for medical cannabis within
- 23 this state that provides for all of the following:
- 24 (1) Medical cannabis dispensaries within this state housed
- 25 on secured grounds and operated by licensed medical cannabis
- 26 dispensaries.
- 27 (2) The dispensing of medical cannabis to patients and
- 28 their primary caregivers to occur at locations designated by
- 29 the department.
- 30 g. Establish and collect annual fees from medical cannabis
- 31 manufacturers and medical cannabis dispensaries to cover
- 32 the costs associated with regulating and inspecting medical
- 33 cannabis manufacturers and medical cannabis dispensaries.
- 34 h. Specify and implement procedures that address public
- 35 safety including security procedures and product quality

- 1 including measures to ensure contaminant-free cultivation of
- 2 medical cannabis, safety, and labeling.
- 3 i. Establish and implement a medical cannabis inventory
- 4 and delivery tracking system to track medical cannabis
- 5 from production by a medical cannabis manufacturer through
- 6 dispensing at a medical cannabis dispensary.
- 7 Sec. 16. NEW SECTION. 124F.12 Reciprocity.
- 8 A valid medical cannabis registration card, or its
- 9 equivalent, issued under the laws of another state that allows
- 10 an out-of-state patient to possess or use medical cannabis in
- 11 the jurisdiction of issuance shall have the same force and
- 12 effect as a valid medical cannabis registration card issued
- 13 pursuant to this chapter, except that an out-of-state patient
- 14 in this state shall not obtain medical cannabis from a medical
- 15 cannabis dispensary in this state and an out-of-state patient
- 16 shall not smoke medical cannabis.
- 17 Sec. 17. <u>NEW SECTION</u>. 124F.13 Use of medical cannabis —
- 18 affirmative defenses.
- 19 1. A health care practitioner, including any authorized
- 20 agent or employee thereof, shall not be subject to
- 21 prosecution for the unlawful certification, possession, or
- 22 administration of marijuana under the laws of this state for
- 23 activities arising directly out of or directly related to the
- 24 certification or use of medical cannabis in the treatment of
- 25 a patient diagnosed with a debilitating medical condition as
- 26 authorized by this chapter.
- 27 2. A medical cannabis manufacturer, including any
- 28 authorized agent or employee thereof, shall not be subject
- 29 to prosecution for manufacturing, possessing, cultivating,
- 30 harvesting, packaging, processing, transporting, or supplying
- 31 medical cannabis pursuant to this chapter.
- A medical cannabis dispensary, including any authorized
- 33 agent or employee thereof, shall not be subject to prosecution
- 34 for transporting, supplying, or dispensing medical cannabis
- 35 pursuant to this chapter.

- 1 a. In a prosecution for the unlawful possession of marijuana
- 2 under the laws of this state, including but not limited to
- 3 chapters 124 and 453B, it is an affirmative and complete
- 4 defense to the prosecution that the patient has been diagnosed
- 5 with a debilitating medical condition, used or possessed
- 6 medical cannabis pursuant to a certification by a health care
- 7 practitioner as authorized under this chapter, and, for a
- 8 patient eighteen years of age or older, is in possession of a
- 9 valid medical cannabis registration card.
- 10 b. In a prosecution for the unlawful possession of marijuana
- 11 under the laws of this state, including but not limited to
- 12 chapters 124 and 453B, it is an affirmative and complete
- 13 defense to the prosecution that the person possessed medical
- 14 cannabis because the person is a primary caregiver of a patient
- 15 who has been diagnosed with a debilitating medical condition
- 16 and is in possession of a valid medical cannabis registration
- 17 card, and where the primary caregiver's possession of the
- 18 medical cannabis is on behalf of the patient and for the
- 19 patient's use only as authorized under this chapter.
- c. If a patient or primary caregiver is charged with the
- 21 commission of a crime and is not in possession of the person's
- 22 medical cannabis registration card, any charge or charges filed
- 23 against the person shall be dismissed by the court if the
- 24 person produces to the court prior to or at the person's trial
- 25 a medical cannabis registration card issued to that person and
- 26 valid at the time the person was charged.
- 27 4. An agency of this state or a political subdivision
- 28 thereof, including any law enforcement agency, shall not remove
- 29 or initiate proceedings to remove a patient under the age
- 30 of eighteen from the home of a parent based solely upon the
- 31 parent's or patient's possession or use of medical cannabis as
- 32 authorized under this chapter.
- 33 Sec. 18. NEW SECTION. 124F.14 Penalties.
- 34 1. A person who knowingly or intentionally possesses or
- 35 uses medical cannabis in violation of the requirements of this

- 1 chapter is subject to the penalties provided under chapters 124 2 and 453B.
- A medical cannabis manufacturer or a medical cannabis
- 4 dispensary shall be assessed a civil penalty of up to one
- 5 thousand dollars per violation for any violation of this
- 6 chapter in addition to any other applicable penalties.
- 7 Sec. 19. NEW SECTION. 124F.15 Use of medical cannabis —
- 8 smoking prohibited.
- 9 A patient shall not consume medical cannabis possessed
- 10 or used as authorized under this chapter by smoking medical
- 11 cannabis.
- 12 Sec. 20. NEW SECTION. 124F.16 Employment.
- 13 1. An employer in this state may retain, create, reinstate,
- 14 or enforce a written zero tolerance policy prohibiting the
- 15 possession or use of medical cannabis or any derivative
- 16 thereof including cannabidiol by an employee in the employer's
- 17 workplace, including but not limited to a policy prohibiting
- 18 an employee from having any detectable amount of medical
- 19 cannabis or any derivative thereof including cannabidiol in the
- 20 employee's body while at work.
- 21 2. An employer's prohibition of the possession or use
- 22 of medical cannabis or any derivative thereof including
- 23 cannabidiol under this section shall not be considered to be
- 24 an unfair or discriminatory employment practice under section
- 25 216.6.
- Sec. 21. Section 730.5, subsection 11, paragraph f, Code
- 27 2019, is amended to read as follows:
- 28 f. Testing or taking action against an employee or
- 29 prospective employee with a confirmed positive test result due
- 30 to the employee's or prospective employee's use of medical
- 31 cannabidiol cannabis as authorized under chapter 124E 124F.
- 32 Sec. 22. REPEAL. Chapter 124E, Code 2019, is repealed.
- 33 Sec. 23. EMERGENCY RULES. The department may adopt
- 34 emergency rules under section 17A.4, subsection 3, and section
- 35 17A.5, subsection 2, paragraph "b", to implement the provisions

- 1 of this division of this Act and the rules shall be effective
- 2 immediately upon filing unless a later date is specified in the
- 3 rules. Any rules adopted in accordance with this section shall
- 4 also be published as a notice of intended action as provided
- 5 in section 17A.4.
- 6 Sec. 24. TRANSITION PROVISIONS.
- A medical cannabidiol registration card issued
- 8 under chapter 124E prior to the effective date of this Act
- 9 remains effective and continues in effect as issued for the
- 10 twelve-month period following its issuance. This Act does not
- 11 preclude a medical cannabidiol registration card holder from
- 12 seeking to renew the registration card prior to the expiration
- 13 of the twelve-month period.
- 2. Members of the medical cannabidiol board created in
- 15 section 124E.5 shall continue to serve until the appointment of
- 16 the medical advisory board created in section 124F.5.
- 3. Any rule, form, order, license, or directive promulgated
- 18 by the medical cannabidiol board created in section 124E.5, or
- 19 by the department, in force and effect immediately prior to the
- 20 appointment of the medical advisory board, shall continue in
- 21 full force and effect until the earlier of the following:
- 22 a. It is amended, rescinded, or supplemented by the
- 23 affirmative actions of the medical advisory board or the
- 24 department, as applicable.
- 25 b. It expires by its own terms.
- 26 4. A medical cannabidiol manufacturer licensed pursuant
- 27 to section 124E.6 and operating immediately prior to the
- 28 effective date of this Act shall operate as a medical cannabis
- 29 manufacturer pursuant to section 124F.6 until the earlier of
- 30 the following:
- 31 a. The license is revoked by the affirmative action of the
- 32 department.
- 33 b. The license expires by its own terms.
- 34 c. The medical cannabidiol manufacturer becomes licensed as
- 35 a medical cannabis manufacturer.

- 1 5. A medical cannabidiol dispensary licensed pursuant to
- 2 section 124E.8 and operating immediately prior to the effective
- 3 date of this Act shall operate as a medical cannabis dispensary
- 4 pursuant to section 124F.8 until the earlier of the following:
- 5 a. The license is revoked by the affirmative action of the 6 department.
- 7 b. The license expires by its own terms.
- 8 c. The medical cannabidiol dispensary becomes licensed as
- 9 a medical cannabis dispensary.
- 10 Sec. 25. EFFECTIVE UPON ENACTMENT. This Act, being deemed
- 11 of immediate importance, takes effect upon enactment.
- 12 EXPLANATION
- The inclusion of this explanation does not constitute agreement with the explanation's substance by the members of the general assembly.
- 15 This bill creates the compassionate use of medical cannabis
- 16 Act, reclassifies marijuana, including tetrahydrocannabinols,
- 17 from a schedule I controlled substance to a schedule II
- 18 controlled substance, and provides for civil and criminal
- 19 penalties and fees.
- 20 OVERVIEW. The bill allows a patient with a debilitating
- 21 medical condition who receives a written certification from
- 22 the patient's health care practitioner that the patient has
- 23 a debilitating medical condition and who submits the written
- 24 certification along with an application to the department of
- 25 public health (department) for a medical cannabis registration
- 26 card to allow for the lawful use of medical cannabis to treat
- 27 the patient's debilitating medical condition. A patient who
- 28 is issued a medical cannabis registration card will be able
- 29 to receive medical cannabis directly from a medical cannabis
- 30 dispensary operated and licensed in this state.
- 31 RECLASSIFICATION. The bill reclassifies marijuana,
- 32 including tetrahydrocannabinols as a schedule II controlled
- 33 substance instead of a schedule I controlled substance and
- 34 strikes references to the authority of the board of pharmacy to
- 35 adopt rules for the use of marijuana or tetrahydrocannabinols

- 1 for medicinal purposes.
- 2 A schedule I controlled substance is a highly addictive
- 3 substance that has no accepted medical use in the United States
- 4 and a schedule II controlled substance is a highly addictive
- 5 substance that has an accepted medical use in the United
- 6 States. The reclassification of marijuana from a schedule I
- 7 controlled substance to a schedule II controlled substance
- 8 would allow a physician to issue a prescription for marijuana
- 9 under state law. However, federal regulations may prohibit
- 10 such prescriptions.
- 11 The penalties remain unchanged for violations involving
- 12 marijuana under the bill. The penalties under Code section
- 13 124.401 range from a class "B" felony punishable by up to 50
- 14 years of confinement to a serious misdemeanor punishable by
- 15 up to six months of confinement depending on the amount of
- 16 marijuana involved in the offense.
- 17 The bill amends Code section 124.401, relating to prohibited
- 18 acts involving controlled substances, to provide that it is
- 19 lawful for a person to knowingly or intentionally recommend,
- 20 possess, use, dispense, deliver, transport, or administer
- 21 medical cannabis if the recommendation, possession, use,
- 22 dispensing, delivery, transporting, or administering is in
- 23 accordance with the provisions of the bill.
- 24 DEFINITIONS. The bill provides the following definitions:
- 25 "Debilitating medical condition" means cancer, multiple
- 26 sclerosis, epilepsy or seizure disorders, AIDS or HIV,
- 27 Hepatitis C, Crohn's disease or ulcerative colitis, amyotrophic
- 28 lateral sclerosis, intractable pain, glaucoma, any terminal
- 29 illness with a probable life expectancy of under one year,
- 30 Ehlers-Danlos syndrome, post-traumatic stress disorder,
- 31 Tourette's syndrome, and any other chronic or debilitating
- 32 disease or medical condition or its medical treatment approved
- 33 by the department by rule.
- 34 "Health care practitioner" means an individual licensed
- 35 under Code chapter 148 to practice medicine and surgery or

- 1 osteopathic medicine and surgery or an individual licensed to
- 2 prescribe medicine in any other state who provides specialty
- 3 care to an Iowa resident for one or more debilitating medical
- 4 conditions specified in the bill.
- 5 "Medical cannabis" means any species of the genus cannabis
- 6 plant, or any mixture or preparation of them, including whole
- 7 plant extracts and resins.
- 8 "Medical cannabis manufacturer" means an entity licensed
- 9 by the department to manufacture and to possess, cultivate,
- 10 transport, or supply, medical cannabis pursuant to the bill.
- "Medical cannabis dispensary" means an entity licensed under
- 12 the bill that acquires medical cannabis from a medical cannabis
- 13 manufacturer in this state for the purpose of dispensing
- 14 medical cannabis in this state pursuant to the bill.
- "Primary caregiver" means a person, at least 18 years of age,
- 16 who has been designated by a patient's health care practitioner
- 17 or a person having custody of a patient, as a necessary
- 18 caretaker taking responsibility for managing the well-being
- 19 of the patient with respect to the use of medical cannabis
- 20 pursuant to the bill.
- "Written certification" means a document signed by a health
- 22 care practitioner, with whom the patient has established a
- 23 patient-provider relationship, which states that the patient
- 24 has a debilitating medical condition and which identifies that
- 25 condition, and provides any other relevant information.
- 26 HEALTH CARE PRACTITIONER CERTIFICATION. The bill provides
- 27 that prior to a patient's submission of an application
- 28 for a medical cannabis registration card, if a health care
- 29 practitioner determines that the patient whom the health
- 30 care practitioner has examined and treated suffers from a
- 31 debilitating medical condition, the health care practitioner
- 32 may provide the patient with a written certification of that
- 33 diagnosis. The health care practitioner must also provide
- 34 explanatory information to the patient about the therapeutic
- 35 use of medical cannabis, and if the patient continues to

- 1 suffer from a debilitating medical condition, the health care
- 2 practitioner may issue the patient a new certification of
- 3 that diagnosis on an annual basis. The bill specifies that
- 4 a health care practitioner has no duty to provide a written
- 5 certification.
- 6 MEDICAL CANNABIS REGISTRATION CARD PATIENT AND PRIMARY
- 7 CAREGIVER. The department may approve the issuance of a
- 8 medical cannabis registration card to a patient who is at least
- 9 18 years of age and is a permanent resident of this state, who
- 10 submits a written certification by the patient's health care
- 11 practitioner to the department, and who submits an application
- 12 to the department with certain information along with a medical
- 13 registration card fee. The department may also approve the
- 14 issuance of a medical cannabis registration card to a primary
- 15 caregiver who is at least 18 years of age, who submits a
- 16 written certification by the patient's health care practitioner
- 17 to the department on behalf of the patient, and who submits an
- 18 application to the department with certain information along
- 19 with a medical cannabis registration card fee. A medical
- 20 cannabis registration card expires one year after the date of
- 21 issuance and may be renewed.
- 22 MEDICAL ADVISORY BOARD. The director of public health is
- 23 directed to establish a medical advisory board, no later than
- 24 August 15, 2019, to consist of nine practitioners representing
- 25 the fields of neurology, pain management, gastroenterology,
- 26 oncology, psychiatry, pediatrics, infectious disease,
- 27 family medicine, and pharmacy, and three patients or primary
- 28 caregivers with valid medical cannabis registration cards. The
- 29 duties of the board include but are not limited to reviewing
- 30 and recommending to the department for approval additional
- 31 chronic or debilitating diseases or medical conditions or their
- 32 treatments as debilitating medical conditions that qualify for
- 33 the use of medical cannabis under the bill.
- 34 MEDICAL CANNABIS MANUFACTURERS AND MEDICAL CANNABIS
- 35 DISPENSARIES LICENSURE. The bill requires the department

1 to license up to four medical cannabis manufacturers for 2 the manufacture of medical cannabis within this state by 3 December 1, 2019, and to license twelve medical cannabis 4 dispensaries by April 2, 2020. Information submitted during 5 the application process is confidential until the medical 6 cannabis manufacturer or the medical cannabis dispensary is 7 licensed by the department unless otherwise protected from 8 disclosure under state or federal law. As a condition for 9 licensure, a medical cannabis manufacturer must agree to begin 10 supplying medical cannabis to medical cannabis dispensaries in 11 this state by July 2, 2020, and a medical cannabis dispensary 12 must agree to begin supplying medical cannabis to patients by 13 July 16, 2020. The department is directed to consider several 14 factors in determining whether to license a medical cannabis 15 manufacturer and a medical cannabis dispensary including 16 technical expertise, employee qualifications, financial 17 stability, security measures, and production needs and 18 capacity. Each medical cannabis manufacturer is required to 19 contract with a laboratory approved by the department to test 20 the medical cannabis produced by the manufacturer and to report 21 testing results to the medical cannabis manufacturer. 22 entity submitting an application for licensure as a medical 23 cannabis manufacturer shall pay a nonrefundable application 24 fee of \$15,000 to the department and each entity submitting 25 an application for licensure as a medical cannabis dispensary 26 shall pay a nonrefundable application fee of \$15,000 to the 27 department. 28 MEDICAL CANNABIS MANUFACTURERS AND MEDICAL CANNABIS 29 DISPENSARIES — ADDITIONAL PROVISIONS. The operating 30 documents of a medical cannabis manufacturer and a medical 31 cannabis dispensary shall include procedures for oversight and 32 recordkeeping activities of the medical cannabis manufacturer 33 and the medical cannabis dispensary and certain security 34 measures undertaken by the medical cannabis manufacturer 35 and the medical cannabis dispensary. A medical cannabis

1 manufacturer and a medical cannabis dispensary are prohibited 2 from sharing office space with, referring patients to, 3 or having a financial relationship with a health care 4 practitioner, permitting any person to consume medical cannabis 5 on the property of the medical cannabis manufacturer or the 6 medical cannabis dispensary, employing a person who is under 7 18 years of age or who has been convicted of a disqualifying 8 felony offense, and from operating in any location within 1,000 9 feet of a public or private school existing before the date 10 of the licensure of the medical cannabis manufacturer or the 11 medical cannabis dispensary. In addition, a medical cannabis 12 manufacturer and a medical cannabis dispensary are subject to 13 reasonable inspection and certain reasonable restrictions. A medical cannabis manufacturer is required to provide a 14 15 reliable and ongoing supply of medical cannabis to medical 16 cannabis dispensaries and shall not manufacture edible medical 17 cannabis products utilizing food coloring. All manufacturing, 18 cultivating, harvesting, packaging, and processing of medical 19 cannabis is required to take place in an enclosed, locked 20 facility. Prior to dispensing any medical cannabis, a medical cannabis 21 22 dispensary is required to verify that the medical cannabis 23 dispensary has received a valid medical cannabis registration 24 card from a patient or a patient's primary caregiver, if 25 applicable, assign a tracking number to any medical cannabis 26 dispensed from the medical cannabis dispensary, and properly 27 package and label medical cannabis in compliance with the 28 provisions of the bill and certain federal laws. 29 DEPARTMENT DUTIES — CONFIDENTIALITY. The department 30 is required to maintain a confidential file of the names 31 of each patient and primary caregiver issued a medical 32 cannabis registration card, and the names of each health 33 care practitioner who provides a written certification for 34 medical cannabis under the bill. Individual names contained 35 in the file shall be confidential and shall not be subject to

1 disclosure, except that information in the confidential file 2 may be released on an individual basis to authorized employees 3 or agents of the department, the department of transportation, 4 and a medical cannabis dispensary as necessary to perform 5 their duties, to authorized employees of state or local law 6 enforcement agencies for the purpose of verifying that a person 7 is lawfully in possession of a medical cannabis registration 8 card, and to any other authorized employees for the purpose of 9 verifying that a person is lawfully in possession of a medical 10 cannabis registration card. Release of information must also 11 be consistent with federal Health Insurance Portability and 12 Accountability Act regulations. ADDITIONAL DEPARTMENT DUTIES - RULES. The bill requires 13 14 the department to adopt rules relating to the manner in which 15 the department shall consider applications for new and renewal 16 medical cannabis registration cards, identify criteria and 17 set forth procedures for including additional chronic or 18 debilitating diseases or medical conditions or their medical 19 treatments on the list of debilitating medical conditions, 20 establish the form and quantity of medical cannabis allowed to 21 be dispensed to a patient or primary caregiver in the form and 22 quantity appropriate to serve the medical needs of the patient 23 with the debilitating medical condition, establish requirements 24 for the licensure of medical cannabis manufacturers and medical 25 cannabis dispensaries, develop a dispensing system for medical 26 cannabis within this state that follows certain requirements, 27 establish and implement a medical cannabis inventory and 28 delivery tracking system, and specify and implement procedures 29 that address public safety including security procedures and 30 product quality, safety, and labeling. RECIPROCITY. The bill provides that a valid medical 31 32 cannabis registration card, or its equivalent, issued under 33 the laws of another state that allows an out-of-state patient 34 to possess or use medical cannabis in the jurisdiction of 35 issuance shall have the same force and effect as a valid

- 1 medical cannabis card issued under the bill, except that an
- 2 out-of-state patient in this state shall not obtain medical
- 3 cannabis from a medical cannabis dispensary and an out-of-state
- 4 patient shall not smoke medical cannabis in this state.
- 5 USE OF MEDICAL CANNABIS SMOKING PROHIBITED. The bill
- 6 provides that a patient shall not consume the medical cannabis
- 7 by smoking the medical cannabis.
- 8 USE OF MEDICAL CANNABIS AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES. The bill
- 9 provides prosecution immunity for a health care practitioner,
- 10 a medical cannabis manufacturer, and a medical cannabis
- 11 dispensary, including any authorized agents or employees of the
- 12 health care practitioner, medical cannabis manufacturer, and
- 13 medical cannabis dispensary, for activities undertaken by the
- 14 health care practitioner, medical cannabis manufacturer, and
- 15 medical cannabis dispensary pursuant to the provisions of the
- 16 bill.
- 17 The bill provides that in a prosecution for the unlawful
- 18 possession of marijuana under the laws of this state,
- 19 including but not limited to Code chapters 124 (controlled
- 20 substances) and 453B (excise tax on unlawful dealing in
- 21 certain substances), it is an affirmative and complete
- 22 defense to the prosecution that the patient has been diagnosed
- 23 with a debilitating medical condition, used or possessed
- 24 medical cannabis pursuant to a certification by a health
- 25 care practitioner, and, for a patient age 18 or older, is
- 26 in possession of a valid medical cannabis registration
- 27 card. The bill provides a similar affirmative defense for a
- 28 primary caretaker of a patient who has been diagnosed with a
- 29 debilitating medical condition who is in possession of a valid
- 30 medical cannabis registration card.
- 31 The bill provides that an agency of this state or a political
- 32 subdivision thereof, including any law enforcement agency,
- 33 shall not remove or initiate proceedings to remove a patient
- 34 under the age of 18 from the home of a parent based solely upon
- 35 the parent's or patient's possession or use of medical cannabis

- 1 as authorized under the bill.
- 2 PENALTIES. The bill provides that a person who knowingly or
- 3 intentionally possesses or uses medical cannabis in violation
- 4 of the requirements of the bill is subject to the penalties
- 5 provided under Code chapters 124 and 453B. In addition, a
- 6 medical cannabis manufacturer or a medical cannabis dispensary
- 7 shall be assessed a civil penalty of up to \$1,000 per violation
- 8 for any violation of the bill in addition to any other
- 9 applicable penalties.
- 10 REPEAL. The bill repeals Code chapter 124E, the medical
- ll cannabidiol Act.
- 12 EMERGENCY RULES. The bill provides that the department
- 13 may adopt emergency rules and the rules shall be effective
- 14 immediately upon filing unless a later date is specified in the
- 15 rules.
- 16 EFFECTIVE DATE. The bill takes effect upon enactment.
- 17 TRANSITION PROVISIONS. The bill provides that a medical
- 18 cannabis registration card issued under Code chapter 124E
- 19 (medical cannabidiol Act) prior to the effective date of the
- 20 bill, shall remain effective and continues in effect as issued
- 21 for the 12-month period following its issuance. The bill also
- 22 provides that members of the medical cannabidiol board shall
- 23 continue to serve until the appointment of the medical advisory
- 24 board and that rules, forms, orders, licenses, and directives
- 25 promulgated by the medical cannabidiol board that are in force
- 26 and effect immediately prior to the appointment of the medical
- 27 advisory board shall remain in full force and effect until
- 28 amended, rescinded, or supplemented by affirmative actions of
- 29 the medical advisory board or they expire by their own terms.